



**CS1320**

***Creating Modern Web and  
Mobile Applications***

Lecture 36

**SPHERE-E Web Architecture**

# Sphere-E demo

- Show working set usage
- Show scenario usage

# Underlying Data

- **Given data on products**
  - Product information
  - LCA (environmental impact) data
  - As a MYSQL database dump
  - At 3-6 month intervals
- **Stored in SQL database**
  - Postgresql for test version
  - Mysql for beta version
  - Mysql for production version

# Application Data

- Kept in a SQL database (postgresql and mysql)
- Queried and updated as needed
- About 40 tables
  - Initialization script
  - Update script

# Boilerplate Files

- **Config.js**
  - Configuration information
  - Basic language extensions
- **Log.js**
- **Email.js**
- **Database.js**
- **Initialize.js**
- **Renderpdf.js**

# Front vs. Back End

- Do as much as possible front-end
  - All data is too much
  - Data for one type of product is okay
- **Sorting, filtering, selections**
  - All done in the front end
  - Values saved by the back end
- **New page (consider vs evaluation ...)**
  - Done in the back end

# Dispatch

- **Server.js**
  - Sessions
  - Logging
  - Middleware (authentication of various sorts)
  - Error handling (lots)
  - Forever to keep it up

# Sessions

- **Session management**
  - Sessions maintained by express (session & cookie), redis
    - Allows sessions to persist over system crashes
    - Easier than creating our own tables
    - Stores all the information
  - Updated by login middleware
  - Updated by explicit login, logout



# Authentication

- Auth.js
- Roles and permissions
- Login, registration
- Sessions
- Forget login, forget password
- Display user settings

# Authentication Database Tables

- **AuthUser**
  - User id, password, email,name, address, ...
- **AuthUserGroup**
  - User id -> group id
- **AuthPermission**
  - List of possible permissions with names
- **AuthGroupPermission**
  - Groupid -> { permissions }
- **AuthUserPermission**
  - Userid -> { permissions }
- **AuthRolePermission**
  - Roleid -> { permissions }
  - Role determined by the current project and user id

# Authentication Extras

- **AuthAccount**
  - List of accounts, each paying for a set of users
  - # sets, start and end date, billing info
- **AuthUserAccount**
  - Account -> { users }
- **AuthAllowUser**
  - List of emails of users allowed to register (w/ group, account)
  - With user-specific secret code
  - Set up when email is sent to the user inviting them to join
- **AuthForgotPassword**
  - User id and secret code (sent to user)

# Authentication

- Database stores  $H(\text{user} + H(\text{password}))$ 
  - Sent from registration page
- Login sends
  - $H(\text{session} + H(\text{user} + H(\text{password})))$ 
    - Unique for this user and this session; session is random string
  - System computes  $H(\text{session} + \langle \text{stored password} \rangle)$ 
    - To check if password is correct
- System doesn't know user's password

# Data Management

- **Data.js**
  - Read the whole database in from SQL
  - Convert to internal structures
- **Get all categories**
- **Get all products for a category**
  - Limit by geography
- **Compute benchmarks**

# Static Pages

- General.js
- FAQ, about pages, home, terms
- Compute FAQ html from simpler form

# Project Management

- **Project.js**
  - Middleware for project commands
  - Project home page
  - New project, edit project
  - Delete project
  - Manage project users and roles
- **Activity.js**
  - Record and display latest project activities

# Working Sets

- Workingset.js
- Middleware for working set commands
- Display working set
  - Consideration, evaluation, cost, generation pages
- Edit working set
  - Set selections, filters, sort order
  - Set properties (amounts, etc)
  - Set product properties (costs)
  - Add comments



# Scenarios

- Scenario.js
- Single page for scenario
  - Handle all updates in the front end
- Setting properties
  - Costs, amounts, importance